the mid-1990s, the problem of energy shortage had largely been resolved, yet the country had become a net oil importer, and is projected to import an increasingly larger amount in the future, with serious implications for the security of energy supply and future oil import outlay. The course takes a comprehensive survey of the Chinese energy sector, including the resource endowment, energy policy since the 1980s, the major energy industries like oil, coal, natural gas, electricity—HEP and nuclear included—and the international energy trade of China. Current issues such as the Three Gorges Dam and the West-East Pipeline are also dealt with.

GEOG 7560 Rural and Agricultural (3,2,1) (C) Development in China

An examination of (1) the physical and historical factors affecting China's agriculture, (2) institutional changes since 1949 in China's rural sector, and (3) underlying contemporary problems and programmes concerning agricultural growth and rural development. Field study in China may be required.

GEOG 7570 Urban Development in China (3,3,0)

This course will provide an insight into the internal structure and external linkage of Chinese cities, and analysis of problems, policies and reforms in China's urbanization and urban economy. Field study in China may be required.

GERM 1005 German I (3,3,0) (G)

This course aims to introduce the German language and culture to beginners. It combines linguistic and communicative skills with a balanced emphasis on reading, writing, speaking and listening. Special stress is placed on mastering the sound system and the basic grammatical forms, as well as building basic receptive and productive skills in German for effective daily communication. The course also helps students develop their critical thinking through in-class discussions about the cultural dimensions of the language and acquire strategies to learn "how to learn German". The aim is for them to reach EU level A1.1.

GERM 1006 German II (3,3,0) (G)

Prerequisite: GERM 1005 German I or equivalent

This is a continuation of German I. The course will introduce the German language and culture relating to travelling and work. Students will learn to communicate effectively in everyday situations such as travelling and shopping, finding jobs, and consulting doctors. An integrated approach to language skills will be adopted, and materials and activities that are relevant to travelling or studying in Germany will be presented in context. They will encounter relatively more difficult texts and be able to express themselves in more complex structures. The course also helps students develop their critical thinking through in-class discussions about cultural issues such as jobs, leisure time and environmental protection. By the end of the course, they should be able to reach EU level A1.2.

GERM 1008-9 European Language in Context I (8,4,8) (G) (German)

This course is designed for the German stream of the European Studies programme. It seeks to introduce the German languages in the context of living, studying and working in the German speaking areas of Europe. At the end of this course students achieve the A2-Level of Competence of the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) as laid down by the Council of Europe.

GERM 2005 German III (3,3,0) (G)

Prerequisite: GERM 1006 German II or GERM 3005 Business German or equivalent

This is a continuation of German II. The course will present the German language and culture in greater depth to advanced beginners. It offers a balanced range of language skills through further syntax acquisition: reading and text analysis, oral expression and communicative skills. Giving directions, good customer service, going shopping and to parties are general situations for using simple German. The course also helps students develop their critical thinking through in-class discussions about cultural issues such as lifestyles. They should be able to reach EU level A1.2 by the end of the course.

GERM 2006 German IV (3,3,0) (G)

Prerequisite: GERM 2005 German III or equivalent

This course further develops the students' basic knowledge of German grammar and vocabulary beyond the intermediate stage. They will learn to use their German more independently in writing, listening and speaking. They will also learn to engage successfully in small talk at home, in class, at work, in sports and parties. The course also helps students develop their critical thinking through in-class discussions about cultural issues such as German manners and dealing with problems and complaints. They will expand their vocabulary to more than 1,200 words and master all the grammatical structures for communicating in everyday life of the EU level A2.1.

GERM 2008-9 European Language in Context II (8,4,8) (G) (German)

Prerequisite: GERM 1008-9 European Language in Context I (German)

This course is the continuation of GERM 1008-9 and aims to equip students to pursue academic studies as well as internships in the German speaking areas of Europe during year III. To this end, the course will help the students to reach a sufficient and autonomous level in spoken and written German language; collect useful information about German civilization and contemporary society; and last but not the least, acquire the right attitudes that will enhance their learning and communication strategies. Students at the end of this course achieve the B2-Level of Competence of the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) laid down by the Council of Europe.

GERM 3005 Business German (3,3,0) (G)

Prerequisite: GERM 1005 German I or equivalent

In this course, students will further develop all four skills of listening, speaking, reading and writing, and continue to review and learn additional grammar points. Emphasis will be given to writing and speaking fluently for business purposes. Students will also learn more about German businesses and their cultures, as well as the German code of business and ethics. The aim is for them to reach EU level A1.2.

GERM 3006 Creative Writing in German (3,3,0)

Prerequisite: GERM 1006 German II or GERM 3005 Business German or equivalent

The course explores creative writing in three primary genres: short stories, poetry and drama. Students will examine exemplary works in the context of writing, and they will write, discuss and revise their own works in each genre. As they study the works of famous exemplary writers and develop their own style, they learn more about the elements in each genre and gain a deeper understanding of German culture. Students will finally organize their own exposition in a library foyer in Hong Kong at the end of the course. Classes will be conducted in German and English.

GERM 3007 German Language, Culture and (3,3,0) Society

This course aims to let students explore/understand crucial aspects of modern German culture and society. They will learn to understand the source of behaviour, customs and attitudes, while comparing it with Hong Kong, and respective mainland Chinese behaviour. The Cultural historian Prof Hermann Bausinger notes in the preface of his book *Typisch deutsch* that common definitions of what "German" is include many stereotypes and prejudices. However, it is not possible to make a clear-cut distinction between stereotypes and reality. Moreover, one has to consider the way other nationalities look at what is considered typically German in order to find out whether it is true or not.

GERM 3111-2 European Language III (German) (2,2,0) (G)

Prerequisite: Internship year in Europe or equivalent

Depending on the acquisitional level reached during their internship year abroad, students will further develop their oral/aural and reading/writing skills within an integrated communicative approach. The course will systematically focus on topics related to the social sciences (German area studies) and students' own research for the honours projects. Remedial work on selected grammatical aspects on the upper-intermediate level will be included. The class is held entirely in German. Up-todate reading lists and structured assignments will be presented each semester on the course homepage. This course is open to European Studies majors only.

GERM 4008-9 European Language in Context III (2,2,0) (G) (German)

Prerequisite: Internship year in Europe or equivalent

Depending on the acquisitional level reached during their internship year abroad, students will further develop their oral/aural and reading/writing skills within an integrated communicative approach. The course will systematically focus on topics related to the social sciences (German area studies) and students' own research for the honours projects. Remedial work on selected grammatical aspects on the upper-intermediate level will be included. The class is held entirely in German. Up-todate reading lists and structured assignments will be presented each semester on the course homepage. This course is open to European Studies majors only.

GLCB 2005 **Understanding Chinese Business** (3,3,0) (P) **Environments**

This course aims at providing students with a general understanding of the business environments in China. It demonstrates how the business environments affect business strategies and operations in China. In addition, it also discusses the business strategies for Hong Kong-based firms in entering and doing business in China.

GLCB 3005 Global Business Research (3.3.0)

Prerequisite: BUSI 3007 Business Research Methods or equivalent and MKTG 2005 Marketing Management (students who take MKTG 3005 Marketing Research in China will not be permitted to take this course)

This course enables students to build up solid theoretical and practical foundations for doing business research in order to assist managerial decision making for the Chinese market. Students will learn how the unique Chinese environments affect the research process. They will also learn how to systemically apply qualitative and quantitative research approach in collecting and analysing data for business decision making. This course is not open to Marketing concentration students.

GLCB 3008-9 Global and China Business (0,1.5,1.5)Mentoring

This course is designed to provide students with applied knowledge and understanding of business management in the fields related to Global business and China business through the guidance of industry experts and business leaders. Through this course, students will be offered ample opportunities to learn and grow and to better understand life in the business world. Upon completion of the course, students will acquire new insights through expanding learning horizons, and they will be able to develop greater career engagement.

GLCB 4005 Seminar in Global and China (3,3,0) (P) **Business**

Prerequisite: BUSI 3015 Business Management in China This seminar provides students with an opportunity to explore and discuss current developments, problems and issues in China business. Veteran practitioners from various fields in China

business will be invited to give students an understanding of their experiences and discuss practical issues with them. It aims to allow students with their previous academic training in various courses in the BBA programme a chance to compare and combine theoretical knowledge with practical business requirements in China business.

GLCB 4006 Managing Global Business (3,3,0)

Prerequisite: BUSI 3017 International Business

This course addresses issues facing managers in managing global business, particularly those for multinational corporations. Various important issues such as global expansion, transnational strategies are discussed in this course from a strategic perspective.

Practice of International Trade and **GLCB 4007** (3,3,0)Investment

Prerequisite: BUSI 3017 International Business

Import and export has long been an important business activity. While global sourcing and multinational purchasing continue to be an integral part of a global economy, international investment is of growing importance to contemporary business firms. This course provides a comprehensive and in-depth analysis of international trade and investment theories and particularly practices. Students will be able to develop a good understanding of theories and particularly practices of international trade and investment to help them make informed and profitable business decisions.